

THE BICENTENNIAL DICTIONARY
OF WESTERN AUSTRALIANS
pre-1829-1888

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THE BICENTENNIAL DICTIONARY OF WESTERN AUSTRALIANS pre-1829-1888

Volume I
A-C

A Bicentennial Project

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INTRODUCTION

The *Bicentennial Dictionary of Western Australians* is published as a contribution to the Bicentennial Celebrations of 1988. It is a gift to Australia, from people throughout the Commonwealth and overseas who provided their family histories to be placed on record in these volumes.

The *Bicentennial Dictionary* is based on material published previously in the four volumes of the *Dictionary of Western Australians*, the first three of which were produced for the State's Sesquicentennial year in 1979. These were printed with the assistance of government funding and the support of the University of Western Australia Press. The public was invited to send biographies of people who were resident in Western Australia from the earliest years. The 'cut-off' date for entries was 1914.

The first three volumes published in 1979 were produced from entries relating to the period up to 1868. Biographies for the later periods were filed with the hope that funds would be available for their publication. The benefactors who assisted in the later project were the Directors of Challenge Bank, formerly Perth Building Society, who agreed to word-process the entries relating to the period 1869-1888. These appeared in two parts in 1984 and 1985. The fifth volume followed in 1987.

The five volumes of the earlier *Dictionary* were given sub-titles which were self-explanatory: Volume 1, *Early Settlers 1829-1850* (compiled by Pamela Statham); Volume 2, *Bond 1850-1868*; Volume 3, *Free 1850-1868*; Volume 4, *The Challenging Years 1869-1888*. They designate the early pioneers, the convicts, the free settlers and migrants of the times. Volume 5, *The Golden Years* includes those who came in the goldrush years.

These volumes were working copies designed to encourage public participation in the collection and correction of family records. The remarkable response from thousands of people and the availability of more church records and other sources, almost doubled the information printed in the *Dictionary*. This justified the publication of a new *Dictionary* rather than supplements to the earlier series.

A brief review of the earlier volumes is appropriate at this stage. *Early Settlers* covers a distinct period in the State's history, although the 'cut-off' date of 1850 left the records of many pioneering families incomplete. By then there were about 5,000 people in the colony. The numerous quotations

from the newspapers, of events in those days, offer unusual glimpses of early colonial life. However, much of this material is not repeated in the *Bicentennial Dictionary*, and *Early Settlers* will therefore remain a worthy source of reference.

All the names (unless corrected, or deleted as being invalid) are included in the *Bicentennial Dictionary*. New material, relating to the early years, covers seamen and scientists who visited Western Australia prior to 1829, as well as names of those who occupied the military out-post at Albany in 1826, and also all those soldiers who were known to be stationed in the colony in 1829-1863.

The years 1850-1868 are less well defined although the transportation of convicts occurred within this period. More than 9,600 prisoners came to the colony, and at the same time about 9,000 or more free migrants arrived. The population in the colony increased five-fold despite a constant departure of people, bond and free, for Eastern Australian colonies. Volume 2, *Bond*, which lists the convicts, is not repeated in the *Bicentennial Dictionary*. A fairly extensive number of references to deaths and departures of expirees has been located since the publication of *Bond* and it is desirable to print another supplement to that volume to record the fate of these men who may have left no other note of their presence in the colony. In the absence of plans for such a supplement, their names have been included in the *Bicentennial Dictionary*, along with other expirees who hired ticket-of-leave men, or else made their way as free settlers. Students of the convict period in Western Australia are advised to consult both *Bond* and the *Bicentennial Dictionary* for comprehensive study.

Volume 3, *Free*, is remarkable for the number of single women migrants who found marriage partners within a year or so of their arrival. It also included an extension of the records of the pioneering families of Volume 1.

In Volume 4, *The Challenging Years 1869-1888*, it became obvious that the convict years did not end in 1868 with the cessation of transportation. Ticket-of-leave men (i.e. prisoners on parole) were still being hired in the 1880s, and expirees were marrying and supporting families until the end of the century, making significant contributions to the social and economic life of the colony.

During the 1870s and 1880s the Government continued its policy of inducing free migrants to come to Western Australia. It was a period of expansion, with the belated construction of telegraph lines and a railway line and the introduction of a coastal steamship service. Land laws were liberalised to encourage settlement by small farmers. The population almost doubled between 1869 and 1888, despite a continued drain of people to Eastern Australia.

In 1886 the goldrush to the Kimberley district heralded a new era in the history of Western Australia. Further discoveries of gold in the 1890s drew many thousands of prospectors and job seekers from Eastern Australia, which at the time was suffering an economic depression. The reversal of the flow of population is reflected in the period 1889-1914, *The Golden Years* (Volume 5).

The concept of the *Bicentennial Dictionary of Western Australians* to include the massive accumulation of data, as well as the additions and corrections, into one cohesive series—A-Z, pre-1829-1888—was inspiring. The proposal that Challenge Bank (formerly Perth Building Society) could undertake the typing as their contribution to the Bicentennial celebrations in 1988 was graciously accepted by the Directors.

Concurrently with the compilation of the *Bicentennial Dictionary of Western Australians*, other researchers embarked upon the vast field of Aboriginal genealogy, with astonishing success, working from the earliest records and involving living people of Aboriginal descent. The *Dictionary of Aborigines of Southwestern Australia* is based on regions from Geraldton to the South Coast, to be published in three parts separately under each compiler's name. Plans are in hand also for a volume on the Aboriginal families of the Northwest and Kimberley regions.

Non-Europeans are included in a separate volume in the series, to include those of Asiatic origin who came to Western Australia in 1829-1900. The editorial committee and the host of volunteers who gave their services freely in preparing the material for publication believe that the *Bicentennial Dictionary of Western Australians* is a worthy contribution to the 1988 celebrations.

RICA ERICKSON

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The publication of this monumental work has been achieved with the help of many people and organisations to whom grateful thanks are extended.

A major contributor was Challenge Bank (formerly Perth Building Society) which assigned typists to produce the manuscripts over a period of four years. The special skills and untiring interests of three members of their staff (Misses Barbara Banaszkiewicz and Julie McTaggart, and Mrs Elaine Turnbull) played no small part in bringing the work to a successful conclusion.

The financial assistance received prior to 1979 from the Sesquicentennial Committee in Western Australia, and which facilitated the earlier publications, is also gratefully acknowledged. Thanks are due also to the University of Western Australia Press, which assumed responsibility for publication as its contribution to the 1988 celebrations.

The Bicentennial Committee has given financial aid to this project and has been generous in its encouragement.

Most valuable assistance has been given by the Principal Librarian of the Battye Library, Miss Margaret Medcalf, by providing working space and offering facilities in the Library when the editor's home could no longer accommodate the ever-growing mass of files. The unstinting and cheerful co-operation of the staff of the Battye Library lightened the editor's work immensely.

It is impossible to name all those who assisted in assembling the entries for the *Bicentennial Dictionary*. At the same time it is appropriate to mention some who helped compile the earlier series. Acknowledgment must be made of the work of the late Mrs Hazel Statham, whose listings of people in Western Australia prior to 1850 were important sources for the first volume, *Early Settlers*, compiled by her daughter Pamela Statham.

The card index for the years 1850-1914 was aided by others, some of whom worked regularly for several years alongside the editor. The first volunteer was Miss Jess Darby who remained until the completion of the *Bicentennial Dictionary*. Others were Mesdames Joy Black, Helen Bracks, Joan Cowley, Ailsa George, Peg Griffiths, Helen Jemerson, Marjery Maloney, Miss Flora Chester and Mr and Mrs Doug Newton.

Miss Mary Tamblyn's skills as an historian and researcher were of special

value. Others who aided in research were Sisters M. Albertus and M. Raphael, the late Tony Harrop, Messrs W. Laskey, Brian Croker, Bruce Baskerville and Noel Merchant.

The late Rose Watson sent meticulous notes on the settlers in Augusta-Vasse districts. Mrs Judy Hamersley and other members of Swan-Guildford Historical Society transcribed the Guildford records of baptisms and marriages of the Wesleyan Church, as well as card indexing the employers of convicts. Also helpful with district records were Mr Jack Taylor and his committee at Busselton; Mrs Ruth Mann and others at Beverley; Mrs Joan Downes, the late Kit Ellergy, Mr Shaw and his daughter Pat, of Geraldton and Irwin-Greenough districts; Mrs Unice Duncanson who researched Canning and Swan families; Mrs Jean Broad and others at Moora; Mrs Eunice Faulkner of Gnowangerup; Mrs Robin Roe, Mr Boyd Martin and the late Mrs Elizabeth Lefroy who contributed notes on Chittering-Bindoon districts; Mr and Mrs Milhinch of Northam; Mr Wally Chitty of Toodyay; Mr Neil Foley; Mrs Betty McGeever, Mrs Lorraine Stevens and Mr J. R. Cook who made contributions on Fremantle families; Mrs Janice Young compiled extensive records on families in the Avon Valley from Toodyay to Beverley; while Miss Mollie Bentley and Mr Andrew Gill generously shared their knowledge of the Police Force. Invaluable assistance was given by Mr Bruce Graham whose skill as a proof-reader eliminated many editorial faults. Others who have helped, but whose names do not appear in this lengthy list, are assured that their efforts are remembered and valued.

Finally I wish to pay a tribute to the editorial committee for their unflinching support and encouragement over the years, to achieve what they may have deemed to be an impossible dream at their first meeting in 1974.

NOTES

1. In the main text the names of hotels, properties and publications are noted by inverted commas, and the names of ships are underlined. In the introductory passages publications are italicized.
2. Most entries in the *Bicentennial Dictionary of Western Australians* are condensed from the fuller notes in the files of the Western Australian Biographical Index deposited in the Battye Library. These are available for public inspection. Correspondence may be directed to: The Principal Librarian, Battye Library, Alexandra Library Building, Perth Cultural Centre, Perth, W.A.
3. Entries in the *Bicentennial Dictionary* may be incomplete, or faulty, and omissions may be noted. Such shortcomings are not due to lack of editorial energy, but rather to lack of time for further research and to the failure of descendants to inform.
4. Differing spellings of names and initials are sometimes seen in original documents. Baptismal names frequently differ from registered names. Illiterate people could not check for correct spelling of their names, and phonetic spelling at times added to the confusion (e.g. Canady for Kennedy).
5. Dates of birth, death and marriage are often approximate. Calculation of ages from various sources reveal discrepancies, sometimes up to ten years in the deaths of old people, especially in the 1890s. Baptismal dates have been confused with birth dates, while on some occasions people thought that a church ceremony was sufficient for registration. On the other hand, some Irish women confused their descendants by marrying at a civil ceremony and again much later in a church. For practical purposes in this work, *de facto* relations are regarded as regular marriages.
6. Block letters are used for the surnames of a person and spouse, but only the Christian names of their parents are quoted.
7. A married woman or widow is usually cross-indexed under her known maiden name, unless she married before arrival. Only enough detail is given in such entries to identify the woman. The major part of her biography appears in her husband's notes, unless she has achieved an independent career, which rarely occurred before 1888. Spouses who

arrived later than the 'cut-off' date are included, since they are part of their marriage partner's history.

8. Children, where known, are listed with their parents, with no details, since they merit an individual biography when they become adults.
9. Several entries under the same name could apply to the same person, but it is better to duplicate than to combine notes when identification is difficult. Tentative identification is indicated by ? or by the words '? this man' (or woman). It is possible also that an educated guess by the editor has combined two people of the same name in one entry.

Corrections of faults may be made to the original files by communication to the Principal Librarian of the Batty Library.

SOURCES

The following main sources of information (all in the Batty Library) have been used for the compilation of the *Bicentennial Dictionary of Western Australians*. To achieve economy of space, detailed references have not been included in the text.

- A. The files of family entries in the Western Australian Biographical Index (WABI) used in the volumes of the working copies of the *Dictionary of Western Australians*.
- B. Colonial Secretary's Office Correspondence (CSO), (CSR for incoming correspondence, CSF of outward).
- C. Census for years 1832 and 1837 for Swan River Colony; 1849 for Toodyay; and 1859 for York; the list of Inhabitants at Albany 1876 and 1881 (Acc. 2250A, 1043A); and also Bishop Salvado's list of Catholics in the colony 1854.
- D. Passenger lists from Harbour Master's records, official immigrant records, as well as contemporary newspapers' listings.
- E. Swan River Papers (SWP), transcripts of documents relating to the foundation years of the colony.
- F. Public Record Office, London. Microfilms from Joint Copying Project.
- G. *Government Gazettes & Index*: Blue Books.
- H. *Police Gazettes* for Police Appointments, and also for deaths or departures of convicts for the period 1875-1900 when not printed previously in *Bond*, Volume 2 of *Dictionary*.
- I. Employers of Ticket-of-Leave convicts (WABI files).
- J. Lands & Survey Dept files.
 - I District Land Books for original owners of freehold.
 - II Pastoral Leases.
 - III SDUR files, letters, etc. relating to land transactions, surveys etc.
 - IV Applications 1876—by immigrants for grants of land (Acc. 660, 809/810).
- K. *Western Australian Almanacks & Directories*.
(Arthur Shenton 1849-1867; Stirling, Sholl & Co. 1853-1899).
- L. Contemporary colonial newspapers, for births, deaths, marriages, passenger arrivals and departures etc.
- M. Parish & cemetery records of births, marriages and deaths. (Lists appended.)

- N. Index to Registrar General's Records & CSO 8: & Swan River Papers, Vol. 10.
- O. Memorials & Petitions.
 - I For Poor Relief, admission to Mt Eliza Depot etc. (CSO 1297 & 527 for period 1880-1888).
 - II Regarding the withdrawal of restrictions under which the bond class suffered (Acc. 392, Box 62, 12.6.1877).
 - III On Krakouer's behalf (Acc. 816/1886).
 - IV Regarding a steamship service to Kimberley district (CSO 3708/9.8.1886).
- P. Pioneer Women's Memorial files.
- Q. Newspaper reports 2.1881 listing donors (employees of WAG Railways) who subscribed to Greenough Flood Relief Fund.

PARISH RECORDS of births, deaths & marriages at Battye Library.

All records for Western Australia 1829-1842 (Acc. 703).

For later periods (Acc. 2427A).

(Some records have yet to be given Accession Numbers at BL.)

1. ANGLICAN
 - a. Albany, Res. Mag. records 1833-1849 (Acc. 703). bp. 1866-1874; m. 1886-1889.
 - b. Bunbury, m. 1874-1876, 1890-1891 (Acc. 399A).
 - c. Busselton, m. 1869-1885.
 - d. Carnarvon (included in Geraldton).
 - e. Dongara, m. 1863-1893; b. 1863-1907; d. 1864-1895.
 - f. Fremantle, m. 1869-1891.
 - g. Geraldton, m. Notice book 1879-1898 (Acc. 932 AN No. 22).
 - h. Gingin, Cemetery & Church Records: *Neeragabby* by W. de Burgh. St Luke m. 1885-1894 (Acc. 2467 A/19, 20); bp. 1884-1937 (Acc. 2467 A/115).
 - i. Greenough, bp. 1865-1920 (Acc. 1797A).
 - j. Guildford, St Matthew m. 1884-1897 (Acc. 2467/117); bp. 1864-1889 (Acc. 2467 A/123); d. 1864-1912 (Acc. 2467 A/126).
 - k. Jarrahdale-Serpentine, bp. m. & burials 1870-1890 (Acc. 2467 A/25).
 - l. Northam, m. 1871-1896 (Acc. 2467 A/130).
 - m. Perth, m. 1865-1890, (Acc. 2467 A/12); bp. 1858-1877 (Acc. 2467 A/7); burials 1858-.
 - n. Toodyay, m. 1874-1895; m. 1869-1890 (Acc. 2467 A/23 & 113); burials 1869-1905 (Acc. 2467 A/129).

2. CATHOLIC

P.R. 9949 (F.C) Acc. 2747 & 2936 A/4: MN. 812 Toodyay for list of Catholics in W.A. 1854.

- a. Albany, bp. 1853-1885; m. 1853-1895; d. 1853-1886 (MN 684 2747/A).
- b. Busselton, m. 1888-1889 (Acc. 2706/B).
- c. Fremantle, bp. & m. 1850-1896 (Index & Record WABI).
- d. Geraldton, bp. 1850-1870; m. 1850- ; d. 1850- . (WABI).
- e. Irwin, bp. 1876- ; m. 1865- ; d. 1864- (PR 8058).
- f. New Norcia, bp. 1854-1885; m. 1853-1927; d. 1855-1906 (Acc. 2936 A/1. MN 812 New Norcia).
- g. Perth, bp. 1849-1891; m. 1849-18 (PR 9949), (WABI).
- h. Toodyay, bp. 1853-1884, 1889-1914; m. 1855-1895; d. 1856-1896 (Acc. 2936 A/2).
- i. York, bp. 1852-1900; m. 1855-1900; d. 1852-1872. (WABI)

3. UNITING CHURCH—BL 1654/A

- a. Fremantle, Presbyterian: m. 1896-1914; bp. 1890-1914. (WABI).
- b. Guildford, Wesleyan: m. 1883-1896; bp. 1856-1972 (Transcript WABI, BL).
- c. Perth, Wesleyan, bp. 1869- (Acc. 1644 A: MN 172/1).
- d. Perth Congregational, m. 1848-1865; bp. 1847- in Minute Bk (Acc. 2992/AMN 257).
- e. York Wesleyan: bp. 1852- ; m. 1855-1863, 1867 (Acc. 1336A, 149/150/151 MN 172).

ABBREVIATIONS

| | |
|-------------|--------------------------------|
| Agric. Soc. | Agricultural Society |
| Alm. | Almanacks |
| b. | born |
| bp. | baptised |
| bt. | bought |
| c. | circa (about) |
| chd. | children |
| C/E | Church of England |
| Congr. | Congregational |
| d. | died |
| div. | divorced |
| dtr. | daughter |
| Frem. | Fremantle |
| G.G. | Government Gazette |
| Guildfd. | Guildford |
| I. | Inquirer |
| illit. | illiterate |
| J.P. | Justice of Peace |
| KGS | King George Sound (Albany) |
| m. | married |
| Mech. Inst. | Mechanics' Institute |
| Memb. | Member |
| Method. | Methodist |
| MLA | Member of Legislative Assembly |
| MLC | Member of Legislative Council |
| P.G. | Perth Gazette |
| Presb. | Presbyterian |
| RC | Roman Catholic |
| Rd. Bd. | Road Board |
| Salv. Army | Salvation Army |
| Sec. | Secretary |
| unm. | unmarried |
| Wesl. | Wesleyan |

SHIPS

Ships (in chronological order) bringing 10 or more passengers to Western Australia in 1826-1888, the exception being convict ships which brought fewer than 10. Returning colonists are not included in the passenger numbers quoted.

- O. Names of passengers not known.
- Θ. Some of the passengers' names are not known.
- T. Troopship, names of passengers not known.

Pensioner Guards & free passengers on convict ships and those on Troopships were not listed by name. The editor is indebted to F. H. Broomhall for permission to use the information in his work *The Veterans* for identifying most of these people.

Comparison of official shipping records with newspaper lists reveal discrepancies in spelling and in the number of passengers. Officially two children counted as one 'statutory' adult passenger. The editor has chosen to give children individual status. The ships' Captains used the term 'souls' when listing children as individuals instead of 'halves'.

Ships from all parts of the world have been listed for the early period up to 1850, thereafter the ships are all from the United Kingdom. People arriving from Eastern Australia and other parts of the world are identified in the text with the name of the vessel in which they arrived, provided this information is available in Fremantle and Albany records, or from newspaper reports. However, some disembarked at other ports such as Bunbury and Geraldton. Some were deserting sailors whose origin or identity was kept secret. Others came under an assumed name, such as the migrant girl who took her cousin's place on the ship, but resumed her own name after arrival.

| Ship | Arrival Date | No. of Passengers |
|----------------------------|--------------|-------------------|
| <i>Parmelia</i> | 6.1829 | 69 |
| <i>Sulphur</i> | 6.1829 | 83 |
| <i>Calista</i> | 8.1829 | 47 |
| <i>Marquis of Anglesea</i> | 8.1829 | 73 |
| <i>Lotus</i> | 10.1829 | 60 |
| <i>Ephemina</i> | 10.1829 | 11 |
| <i>Orelia</i> (1st visit) | 10.1829 | 12 |

| Ship | Arrival Date | No. of Passengers |
|--------------------------------|--------------|-------------------|
| <i>Caroline</i> | 10.1829 | 66 |
| <i>Atwick</i> | 10.1829 | 72 |
| <i>Gilmore</i> | 12.1829 | 182 |
| <i>Nancy</i> | 1.1830 | 53 |
| <i>Skerne</i> (1st visit) | 1.1830 | 18 |
| <i>Minstrell</i> | 1.1830 | 50 |
| <i>Eagle</i> | 1.1830 | 19 |
| <i>Lady of the Lake</i> | 1.1830 | 13 |
| <i>Wanstead</i> | 1.1830 | 66 |
| <i>Tranby</i> | 2.1830 | 35 |
| <i>Hooghly</i> | 2.1830 | 170 |
| <i>Egyptian</i> (1st visit) | 2.1830 | 69 |
| <i>Protector</i> | 2.1830 | 68 |
| <i>Warrior</i> | 3.1830 | 96 |
| <i>Emelia & Ellen</i> | 3.1830 | 12 |
| <i>Britannia</i> | 5.1830 | 42 |
| <i>Bombay</i> | 5.1830 | 38 |
| <i>James</i> | 5.1830 | 72 |
| <i>Rockingham</i> | 5.1830 | 177 |
| <i>Orelia</i> (2nd) | 6.1830 | 10 |
| <i>Medina</i> | 7.1830 | 51 |
| <i>Edward Lombe</i> | 8.1830 | 22 |
| <i>Cleopatra</i> | 10.1830 | 31 |
| <i>Drummore</i> | 2.1831 | 41 |
| <i>Eliza</i> | 3.1831 | 43 |
| <i>Atwick</i> | 4.1831 | 13 |
| <i>Sterling</i> (1st visit) | 6.1831 | 23 |
| <i>Egyptian</i> (2nd) | 12.1831 | 65 |
| <i>Merope</i> (1st visit) | 4.1832 | 44 (Chinese) |
| <i>Cygnet</i> | 1.1833 | 43 |
| <i>Quebec Trader</i> | 4.1834 | 27 |
| <i>James Pattison</i> | 6.1834 | 97 |
| <i>Hero</i> (1st visit) | 11.1835 | 11 |
| <i>Giraffe</i> | 12.1835 | 19 |
| <i>Addingham</i> | 6.1836 | 10 |
| <i>Shepherd</i> (1st visit) | 2.1837 | 20 |
| <i>Hero</i> (2nd) | 8.1837 | 23 |
| <i>Shepherd</i> (2nd) | 8.1838 | 37 |
| <i>Britomart</i> | 12.1838 | 51 |
| <i>Hindoo</i> | 4.1839 | 46 |
| <i>Montreal</i> | 5.1839 | 39 |
| <i>Fox</i> | 9.1839 | 13 |
| <i>Westmoreland</i> | 1.1840 | 31 |
| <i>Prima Donna</i> (1st visit) | 6.1840 | 16 |
| <i>Chieftain</i> | 7.1840 | 16 |
| <i>Shepherd</i> (3rd) | 11.1840 | 17 |
| <i>Island Queen</i> | 12.1840 | 22 |

| Ship | Arrival Date | No. of Passengers |
|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------------|
| <i>Eleanor</i> | 12.1840 | 16 |
| <i>Napoleon</i> | 1.1841 | 31 |
| <i>Sterling</i> (2nd) | 3.1841 | 51 |
| <i>Parkfield</i> | 3.1841 | 91 |
| <i>Henry</i> | 4.1841 | 19 |
| <i>Trusty</i> (1st visit) | 6.1841 | 22 |
| <i>Ganges</i> (1st visit) | 10.1841 | 111 |
| <i>Shepherd</i> (4th) | 4.1842 | 15 |
| <i>Diadem</i> | 4.1842 | 166 |
| <i>Skerne</i> (2nd) | 7.1842 | 10 |
| <i>Simon Taylor</i> | 8.1842 | 237 |
| <i>Trusty</i> (2nd) | 12.1842 | 187 |
| <i>Lady Grey</i> | 1.1843 | 22 |
| <i>Janet</i> | 4.1843 | 36 |
| <i>Success</i> | 3.1843 | 141 |
| <i>Shepherd</i> (5th) | 10.1843 | 31 |
| <i>Ganges</i> (2nd) | 1.1844 | 31 |
| <i>Trusty</i> (3rd) | 5.1844 | 32 |
| <i>Unicorn</i> | 8.1844 | 17 |
| <i>Halifax Packet</i> | 12.1844 | 25 |
| <i>Prima Donna</i> (2nd) | 5.1845 | 12 |
| <i>Elizabeth</i> | 1.1846 | 38 |
| <i>Cumberland</i> | 1.1846 | 25 |
| <i>John Bagshaw</i> | 6.1846 | 11 |
| <i>Hawk</i> | 9.1847 | 11 |
| <i>Champion</i> (1st visit) | 10.1847 | 23 (Chinese 20) |
| <i>Orient</i> | 3.1848 | 73 |
| <i>Arpenteur</i> | 4.1848 | 11 |
| <i>Champion</i> (2nd) | 5.1848 | 31 (Chinese 31) |
| <i>Trusty</i> (4th) | 8.1848 | 10 |
| <i>Ranee</i> | 12.1848 | 27 |
| <i>Ameer</i> | 2.1848 | 68 |
| <i>Merope</i> | 4.1849 | 28 |
| Θ <i>Mary</i> (1st visit) | 10.1849 | 83 (21 not listed) |
| <i>Ferrolana</i> | 12.1849 | 40 Benedictines |
| <i>Scindian</i> | 6.1850 | 200 & 75 convicts |
| <i>Sophia</i> | 7.1850 | 238 |
| <i>Hashemy</i> | 10.1850 | 131 & 100 convicts |
| <i>Mary Ann</i> | 3.1851 | 36 |
| <i>Mermaid</i> | 5.1851 | 91 & 208 convicts |
| <i>Pyrenees</i> (1st visit) | 5.1851 | 96 & 293 convicts |
| <i>Minden</i> | 10.1851 | 115 & 301 convicts |
| <i>Morning Star</i> | 10.1851 | 20 |
| T <i>Anna Robertson</i> | 12.1851 | 226 |
| <i>Marion</i> | 1.1852 | 30 & 279 convicts |
| <i>Will Watch</i> | 2.1852 | 104 |
| <i>Mary</i> (2nd) | 3.1852 | 153 |

| Ship | Arrival Date | No. of Passengers |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|---------------------|
| O <i>Raleigh</i> | 5.1852 | 163 |
| - <i>William Jardine</i> | 8.1852 | 102 & 212 convicts |
| <i>Eglinton</i> | 9.1852 | 23 |
| <i>Anna Maclean</i> | 11.1852 | 28 |
| <i>Dido</i> | 12.1852 | 35 |
| Θ <i>Travancore</i> (1st visit) | 1.1853 | 232 |
| <i>Dudbrook</i> | 2.1853 | 103 & 228 convicts |
| <i>Palestine</i> (1st visit) | 4.1853 | 223 |
| <i>Pyrenees</i> (2nd) | 4.1853 | 94 & 293 convicts |
| <i>Sabrina</i> | 6.1853 | 320 |
| O <i>Larkins</i> | 7.1853 | 20 |
| <i>Robert Small</i> | 8.1853 | 99 & 300 convicts |
| <i>John Panter</i> | 8.1853 | 35 Benedictines |
| <i>Phoebe Dunbar</i> | 8.1853 | 93 & 286 convicts |
| Θ <i>Clara</i> (1st visit) | 9.1853 | 326 (124 not known) |
| <i>Isabella Blythe</i> | 1.1854 | 31 |
| <i>Victory</i> | 3.1854 | 233 |
| <i>General Godwin</i> | 3.1854 | 13 & 15 convicts |
| <i>Sea Park</i> | 4.1854 | 180 & 304 convicts |
| <i>Ramillies</i> | 8.1854 | 94 & 277 convicts |
| <i>Esmeralda</i> | 10.1854 | 208 |
| <i>Guide</i> | 1.1855 | 16 & 6 convicts |
| <i>Berkshire</i> | 3.1855 | 238 |
| <i>Lady Ahmerst</i> | 5.1855 | 19 |
| <i>Stag</i> | 5.1855 | 89 & 255 convicts |
| <i>Adelaide</i> | 7.1855 | 93 & 259 convicts |
| <i>Sir William Ffolkes</i> | 12.1855 | 19 |
| T <i>Windsor</i> | 2.1856 | 341? |
| <i>William Hammond</i> | 3.1856 | 89 & 250 convicts |
| <i>Runnymede</i> | 9.1856 | 89 & 248 convicts |
| Θ <i>Shanghai</i> | 11.1856 | 99 |
| - <i>Lady Amherst</i> (2nd) | 2.1857 | 24 |
| <i>Travancore</i> (2nd) | 4.1857 | 44 |
| <i>Clara</i> (2nd) | 7.1857 | 95 & 262 convicts |
| <i>City of Palaces</i> | 8.1857 | — 4 convicts |
| <i>City of Bristol</i> | 8.1857 | 262 |
| <i>Nile</i> | 1.1858 | 40 & 268 convicts |
| <i>Caduceus</i> | 2.1858 | 3 & 1 convict |
| <i>Lochnagar</i> | 2.1858 | 19 |
| Θ <i>Emma Eugenia</i> | 5.1858 | 189 (26 not known) |
| <i>Lord Raglan</i> | 5.1858 | 84 & 268 convicts |
| <i>Albuera</i> | 10.1858 | — 11 convicts |
| <i>Edwin Fox</i> | 11.1858 | 82 & 280 convicts |
| <i>Dolphin</i> | 11.1858 | 17 |
| <i>Hamilla Mitchell</i> | 4.1859 | 246 |
| <i>Sultana</i> | 8.1859 | 142 & 224 convicts |
| Θ <i>West Australian</i> (1st visit) | 10.1859 | 155 (c. 40 unknown) |

| Ship | Arrival Date | No. of Passengers |
|------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|
| <i>Frances</i> | 11.1859 | — 1 convict |
| <i>Rubens</i> | 2.1860 | 11 |
| <i>Gloucester</i> | 4.1860 | 21 |
| <i>Lord Raglan</i> | 11.1860 | 19 |
| <i>Escort</i> | 12.1860 | 261 |
| <i>Hastings</i> (1st visit) | 1.1861 | 24 |
| <i>Palmerston</i> | 2.1861 | 106 & 293 convicts |
| © <i>Dolphin</i> | 3.1861 | 27 |
| <i>Lincelles</i> | 1.1862 | 80 & 304 convicts |
| <i>Robert Morrison</i> (1st visit) | 2.1862 | 30 |
| ⊖ <i>Strathallen</i> | 2.1862 | 70 |
| <i>Mary Harrison</i> | 6.1862 | 254 |
| <i>Norwood</i> 1st visit) | 6.1862 | 92 & 290 convicts |
| <i>The Bride</i> | 7.1862 | 10 |
| <i>Tartar</i> (1st visit) | 10.1862 | 26 |
| <i>York</i> | 12.1862 | 108 & 299 convicts |
| <i>Palestine</i> (2nd) | 1.1863 | 24 |
| <i>Merchantman</i> (1st visit) | 2.1863 | 147 & 192 convicts |
| <i>Burlington</i> | 4.1863 | 270 |
| <i>Clyde</i> | 5.1863 | 150 & 320 convicts |
| <i>Hastings</i> (2nd) | 7.1863 | 17 |
| ⊖ <i>Eena</i> | 7.1863 | 67 (53 not listed) |
| <i>Tartar</i> (2nd) | 12.1863 | 118 |
| <i>Lord Dalhousie</i> | 12.1863 | 89 & 270 convicts |
| <i>Clara</i> (3rd) | 4.1864 | 112 & 301 convicts |
| <i>Strathmore</i> (1st visit) | 6.1864 | 91 |
| <i>Merchantman</i> (2nd) | 9.1864 | 95 & 258 convicts |
| <i>Hastings</i> (3rd) | 12.1864 | 98 |
| <i>Fitzroy</i> (1st visit) | 3.1865 | 50 |
| <i>Palestine</i> (3rd) | 7.1865 | 62 |
| <i>Racehorse</i> | 8.1865 | 172 & 278 convicts |
| <i>Vimeira</i> | 12.1865 | 99 & 279 convicts |
| <i>Robert Morrison</i> (2nd) | 3.1866 | 80 |
| <i>Belgravia</i> | 7.1866 | 106 & 275 convicts |
| <i>Palestine</i> (4th) | 8.1866 | 47 |
| <i>Corona</i> | 12.1866 | 79 & 304 convicts |
| <i>The Bride</i> | 1.1867 | 77 |
| <i>Norwood</i> (2nd) | 7.1867 | 81 & 253 convicts |
| <i>Palestine</i> (5th) | 8.1867 | 47 |
| <i>Hougomont</i> | 1.1868 | 108 & 279 convicts |
| <i>Tartar</i> (3rd) | 1.1868 | 64 |
| <i>Palestine</i> (6th) | 8.1868 | 77 |
| <i>Strathmore</i> (2nd) | 1.1869 | 76 |
| <i>Robert Morrison</i> (3rd) | 5.1869 | 53 |
| <i>Hastings</i> (4th) | 7.1869 | 70 |
| <i>Fitzroy</i> | 10.1869 | 12 |
| <i>Zephyr</i> | 10.1870 | 12 |

| Ship | Arrival Date | No. of Passengers |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|-------------------|
| <i>Strathmore</i> (3rd) | 1.1871 | 18 |
| <i>Robert Morrison</i> (4th) | 8.1872 | 13 |
| <i>Naval Brigade</i> | 2.1874 | 16 |
| <i>Lady Elizabeth</i> (1st visit) | 5.1875 | 138 |
| <i>Chalgrove</i> (1st visit) | 6.1875 | 25 |
| <i>Daylight</i> (1st visit) | 8.1875 | 186 |
| <i>Charlotte Padbury</i> (1st visit) | 9.1875 | 11 |
| <i>Lady Louisa</i> (1st visit) | 12.1875 | 47 |
| <i>Robert Morrison</i> (5th) | 2.1876 | 154 |
| <i>Daylight</i> (2nd) | 8.1876 | 87 |
| <i>Fitzroy</i> (3rd) | 12.1876 | 142 |
| <i>Lady Louisa</i> (2nd) | 4.1877 | 84 |
| <i>Hastings</i> (6th) | 5.1877 | 81 |
| <i>Daylight</i> (3rd) | 8.1877 | 75 |
| <i>Helena Mena</i> (1st visit) | 9.1877 | 13 |
| <i>Robert Morrison</i> (6th) | 12.1877 | 71 |
| <i>Lady Elizabeth</i> (2nd) | 3.1878 | 72 |
| <i>Daylight</i> (4th) | 1.1880 | 21 |
| <i>Lady Douglas</i> (1st visit) | 4.1880 | 11 |
| <i>Robert Morrison</i> (7th) | 7.1880 | 22 |
| <i>Charlotte Padbury</i> (2nd) | 9.1880 | 14 |
| <i>Helena Mena</i> (2nd) | 9.1880 | 21 |
| <i>Fitzroy</i> (4th) | 1.1881 | 32 |
| <i>Robert Morrison</i> (8th) | 7.1881 | 61 |
| <i>Chalgrove</i> (2nd) | 9.1881 | 14 |
| <i>Charlotte Padbury</i> (3rd) | 9.1881 | 24 |
| <i>Helena Mena</i> (3rd) | 10.1881 | 24 |
| <i>Fitzroy</i> (5th) | 6.1882 | 65 |
| <i>Cubana</i> | 6.1882 | 17 |
| <i>Charlotte Padbury</i> (4th) | 9.1882 | 11 |
| <i>Helena Mena</i> (4th) | 10.1882 | 56 |
| <i>Arafura</i> | 2.1883 | 15 |
| <i>Mikado</i> | 2.1883 | 13 |
| <i>West Australian</i> (2nd) | 2.1883 | 23 |
| <i>Lady Louisa</i> (3rd) | 4.1883 | 28 |
| <i>Lady Douglas</i> (2nd) | 5.1883 | 18 |
| <i>Hastings</i> (7th) | 6.1883 | 22 |
| <i>Fitzroy</i> (6th) | 7.1883 | 71 |
| <i>Sunbeam</i> | 7.1883 | 21 |
| <i>Minero</i> (1st visit) | 8.1883 | 14 |
| <i>Charlotte Padbury</i> (5th) | 9.1883 | 26 |
| <i>Helena Mena</i> (5th) | 10.1883 | 93 |
| <i>Kennet</i> | 2.1884 | 13 |
| <i>Kingdom of Saxony</i> | 2.1884 | 17 |
| <i>Natal</i> | 3.1884 | 54 |
| <i>Abington</i> | 4.1884 | 22 |
| <i>West Australian</i> (3rd) | 4.1884 | 18 |

| Ship | Arrival Date | No. of Passengers |
|--------------------------------|--------------|-------------------|
| <i>Bonnington</i> | 6.1884 | 31 |
| <i>Lady Douglas</i> (3rd) | 7.1884 | 21 |
| <i>Minero</i> (2nd) | 7.1884 | 12 |
| <i>Glengoil</i> | 10.1884 | 42 |
| <i>Helena Mena</i> (6th) | 10.1884 | 114 |
| <i>Mirzapore</i> | 11.1884 | 14 |
| <i>Vale of Doon</i> | 3.1885 | 25 |
| <i>Yeoman</i> (1st visit) | 4.1885 | 35 |
| <i>Glen Avon</i> | 5.1885 | 112 |
| <i>Lady Douglas</i> (4th) | 7.1885 | 18 |
| <i>Annie McDonald</i> | 8.1885 | 14 |
| <i>Charlotte Padbury</i> (6th) | 9.1885 | 26 |
| <i>Glen Morven</i> | 9.1885 | 37 |
| <i>Helena Mena</i> (6th) | 10.1885 | 27 |
| <i>Aikshaw</i> | 11.1885 | 20 |
| <i>Elderslie</i> (1st visit) | 12.1885 | 29 |
| <i>Mennock</i> | 1.1886 | 35 |
| <i>River Clyde</i> | 2.1886 | 25 |
| <i>Catalina</i> | 3.1886 | 11 |
| <i>John C. Munro</i> | 2.1886 | 21 |
| <i>Yeoman</i> (2nd) | 4.1886 | 23 |
| <i>Elderslie</i> (2nd) | 6.1886 | 36 |
| <i>Otago</i> | 6.1886 | 318 |
| <i>Oriana</i> | 7.1886 | 275 |
| <i>Carthage</i> (1st visit) | 9.1886 | 17 |
| <i>Charlotte Padbury</i> (7th) | 9.1886 | 29 |
| <i>Helena Mena</i> (7th) | 9.1886 | 226 |
| <i>Gulf of St Vincent</i> | 10.1886 | 430 |
| <i>Elderslie</i> (3rd) | 12.1886 | 298 |
| <i>Miako</i> | 12.1886 | 15 |
| <i>Clyde</i> | 12.1886 | 12 |
| <i>Bengal</i> | 1.1887 | 14 |
| <i>Hampshire</i> | 1.1887 | 350 |
| <i>Chollerton</i> | 3.1887 | 378 |
| <i>Carthage</i> (2nd) | 6.1887 | 14 |
| <i>Yeoman</i> (3rd) | 6.1887 | 420 |
| <i>Minero</i> (3rd) | 7.1887 | 10 |
| <i>Angerton</i> (2nd) | 9.1887 | 120 |
| <i>Helena Mena</i> (8th) | 9.1887 | 120 |
| <i>Lusitania</i> | 9.1887 | 12 |
| <i>Ormuz</i> | 11.1887 | 14 |
| <i>Elderslie</i> (4th) | 12.1887 | 171 |
| <i>Port Darwin</i> | 4.1888 | 23 |
| <i>Minero</i> (4th) | 7.1888 | 21 |
| <i>Elderslie</i> (5th) | 1.1889 | 20 |

CONVERSION TABLE

Imperial figures for currencies and measures have been retained. The following table should assist the reader to convert them to metric equivalents, although the modern value of the currency is not relevant.

| | | |
|--|---|------------------|
| 1 acre | = | 0.405 hectares |
| 1 mile or 1,760 yards | = | 1.609 kilometres |
| 1 yard | = | 0.914 metres |
| 22 yards = 1 chain | = | 20.11 metres |
| 1 penny (1d) | = | 0.83 cents |
| 12 pence (1/- or 1 shilling) | = | 10 cents |
| 1 pound (£1 or 20 shillings) | = | 2 dollars |
| £2.7.6 (two pounds seven shillings and sixpence) | = | \$4.75 |